

COST MP1401 Annual Conference and 2<sup>nd</sup> MC meeting  
12-15 April 2016, Zadar, Croatia

## *VIS-NIR luminescence in RE co-doped antimony-germanate glasses and glass - ceramics*

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## Photonic Materials and Optoelectronic Systems

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<http://iati.pl/en>



**POLISH ROADMAPS  
FOR RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES**

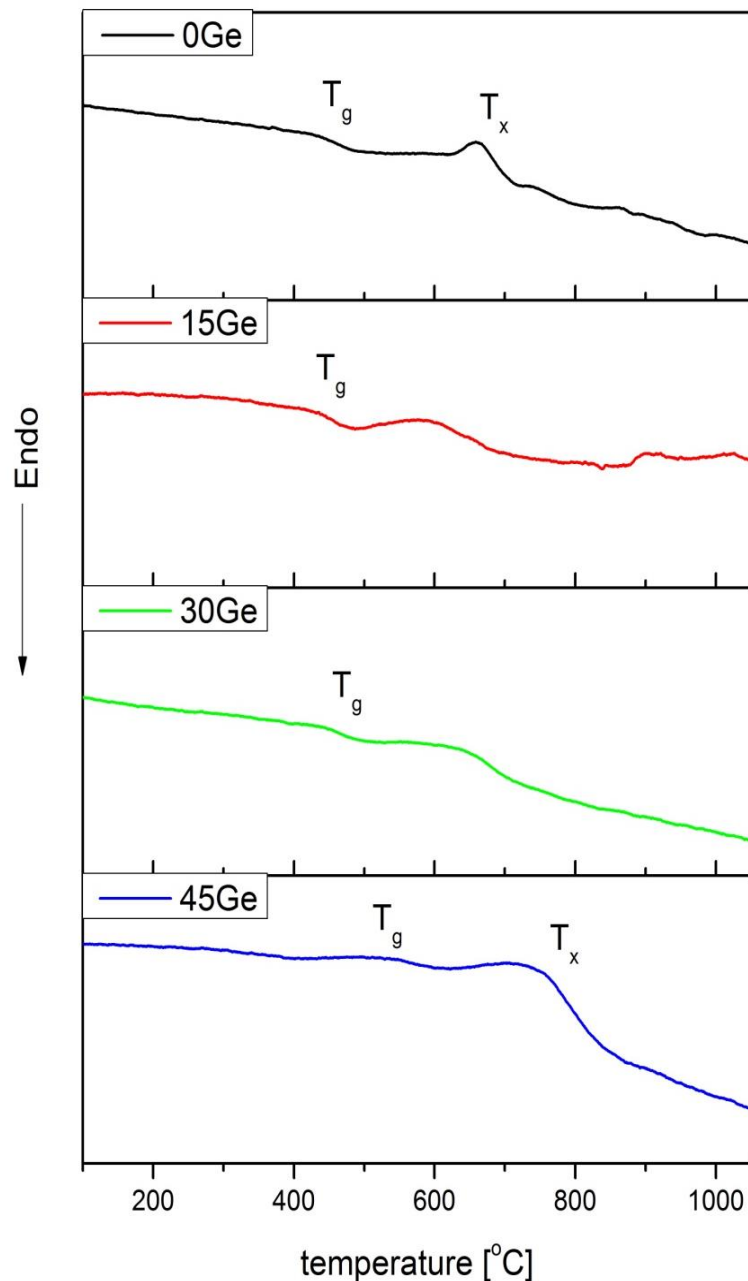


## **Outline**

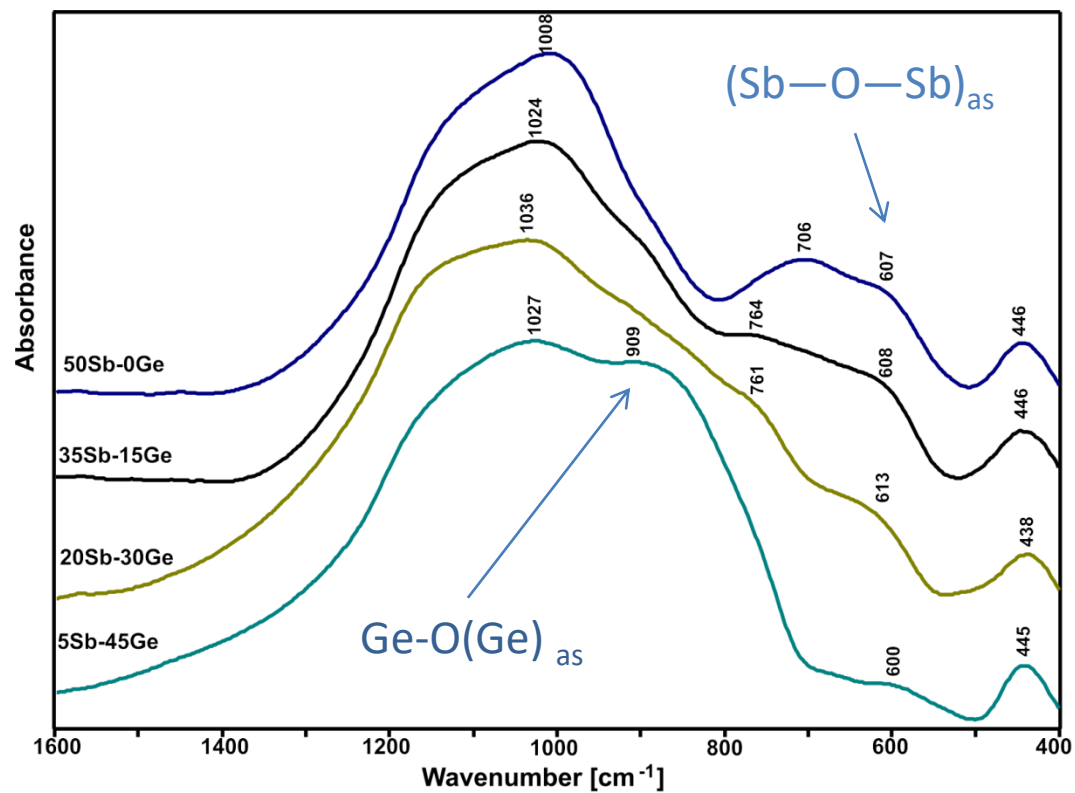
- **Antimony-germanate glasses and glass-ceramics**
- **Thermal and luminescent properties**
- **Conclusions and perspectives**

# **Effect of $\text{GeO}_2$ content on thermal and optical properties of RED antimony glasses**

# SGS glass: $(50-x)\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 - x\text{GeO}_2 - 50\text{SiO}_2$



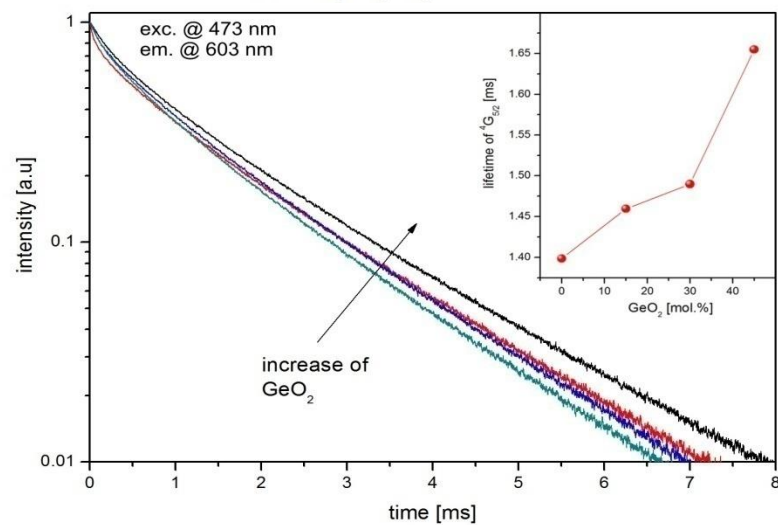
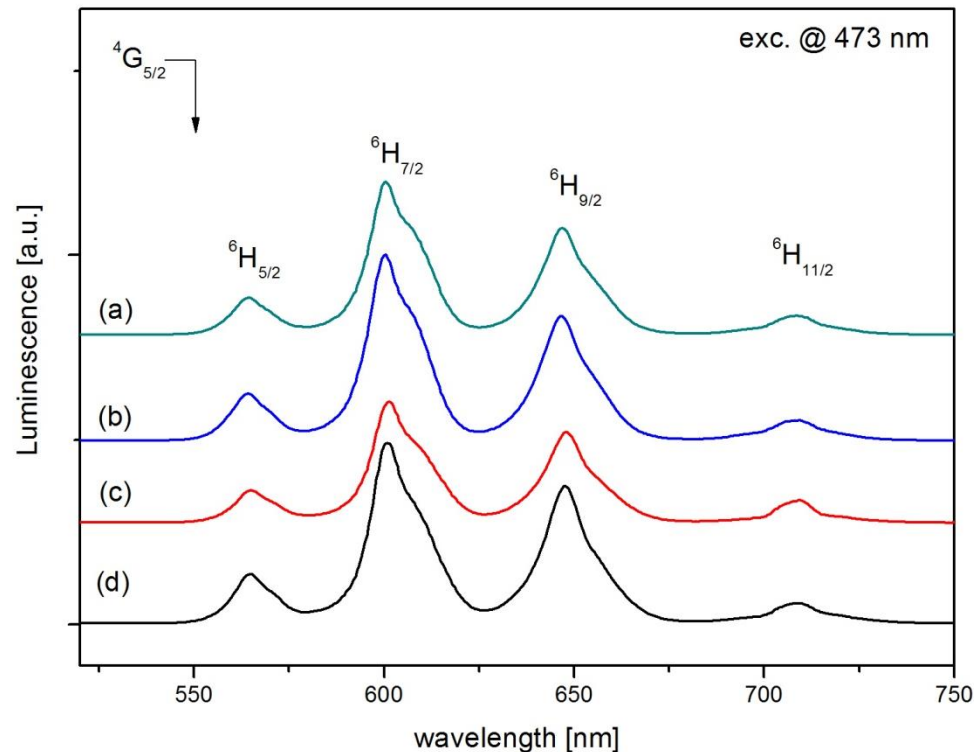
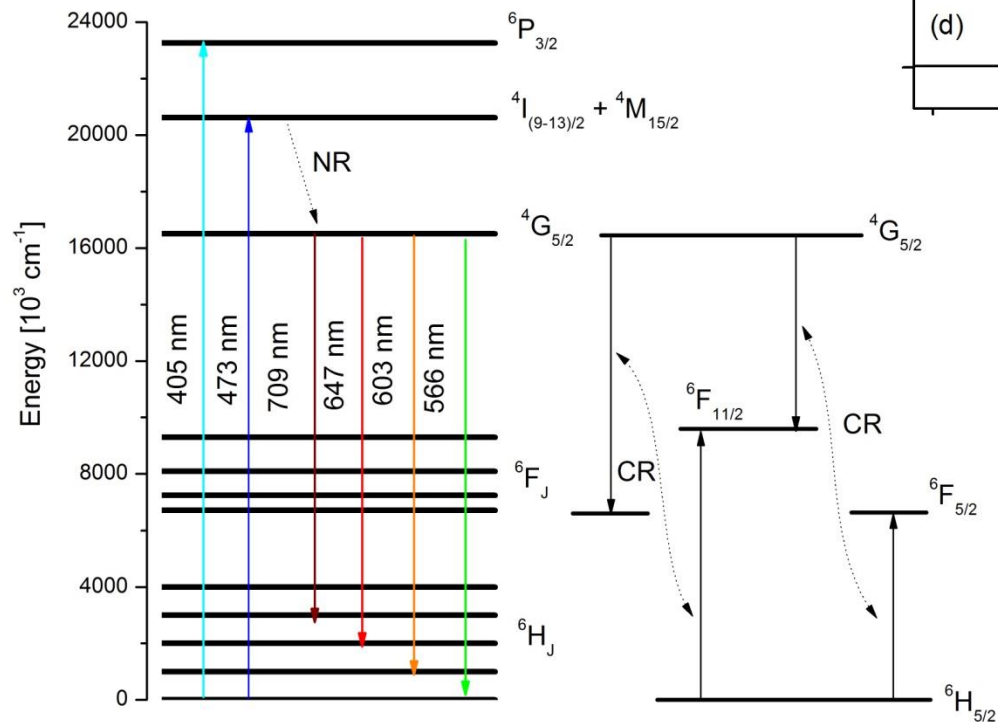
xGeO <sub>2</sub>	ρ	n	T <sub>g</sub> [°C]	T <sub>x</sub> [°C]	ΔT [°C]
0	3.66	1.73	432	667	235
15	3.69	1.72	432	600	168
30	3.52	1.68	448	644	296
45	3.35	1.62	552	760	208





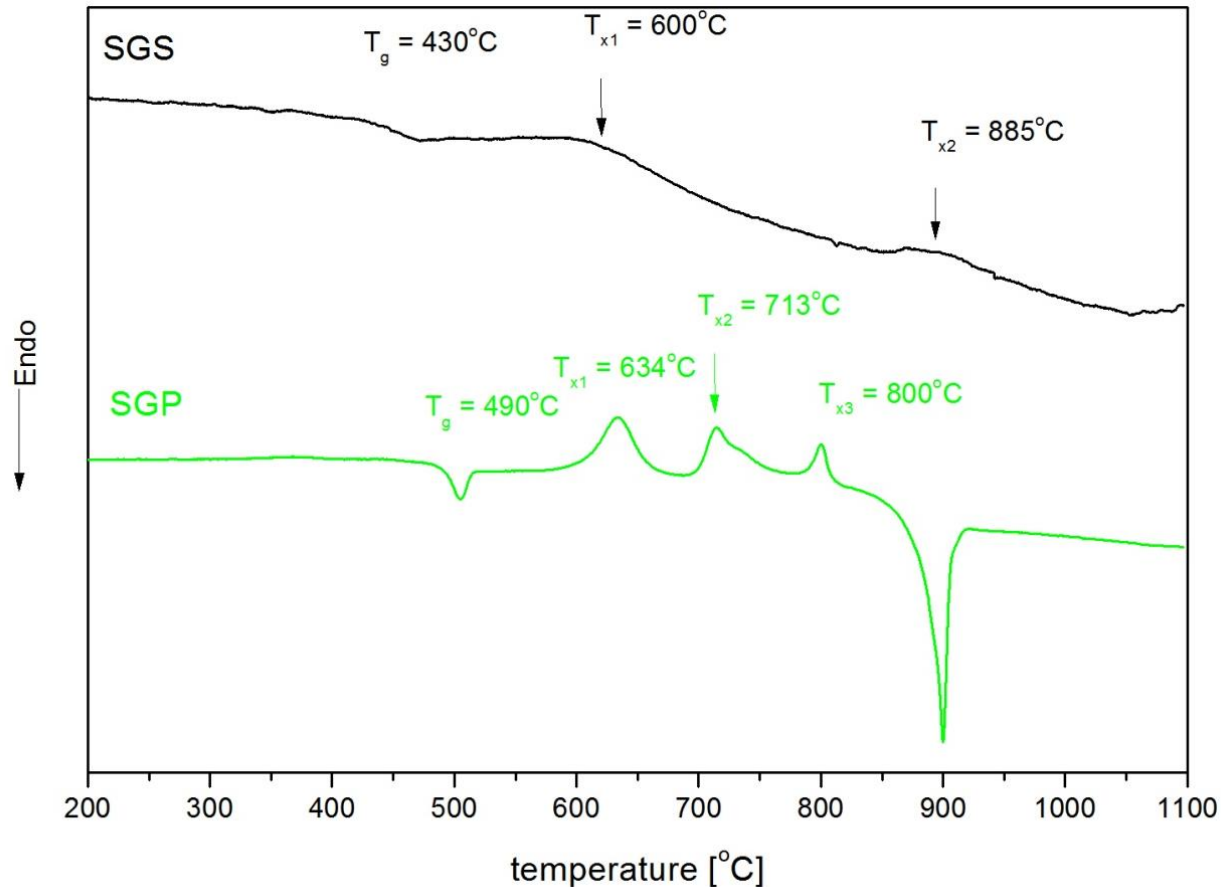
# SGS glass: $(50-x)\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 - x\text{GeO}_2 - 50\text{SiO}_2 - \text{Sm}_2\text{O}_3$

xGeO <sub>2</sub>	O/R ratio
0	1,45
15	1,5
30	1,33
45	1,32



**Effect of  $P_2O_5$  and  $SiO_2$   
on thermal and optical properties  
of RED antimony-germanate glasses**

# SGX glasses: $\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{GeO}_2$ - $[\text{SiO}_2/\text{P}_2\text{O}_5]$



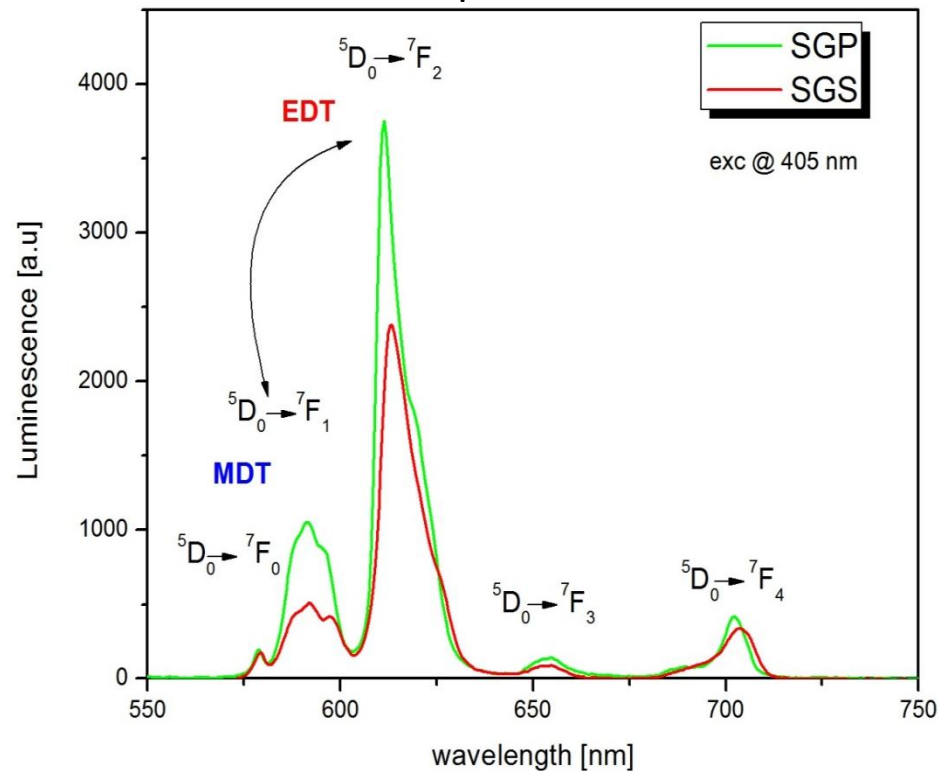
DSC curves of SGX glasses

Parameter	SGS	SGP
$T_g$ [ $^\circ\text{C}$ ]	430	490
$T_{x1}$ [ $^\circ\text{C}$ ]	600	634
$\Delta T$ [ $^\circ\text{C}$ ]	230	144



# SGX glasses: $\text{Eu}^{3+}$ and $\text{Sm}^{3+}$

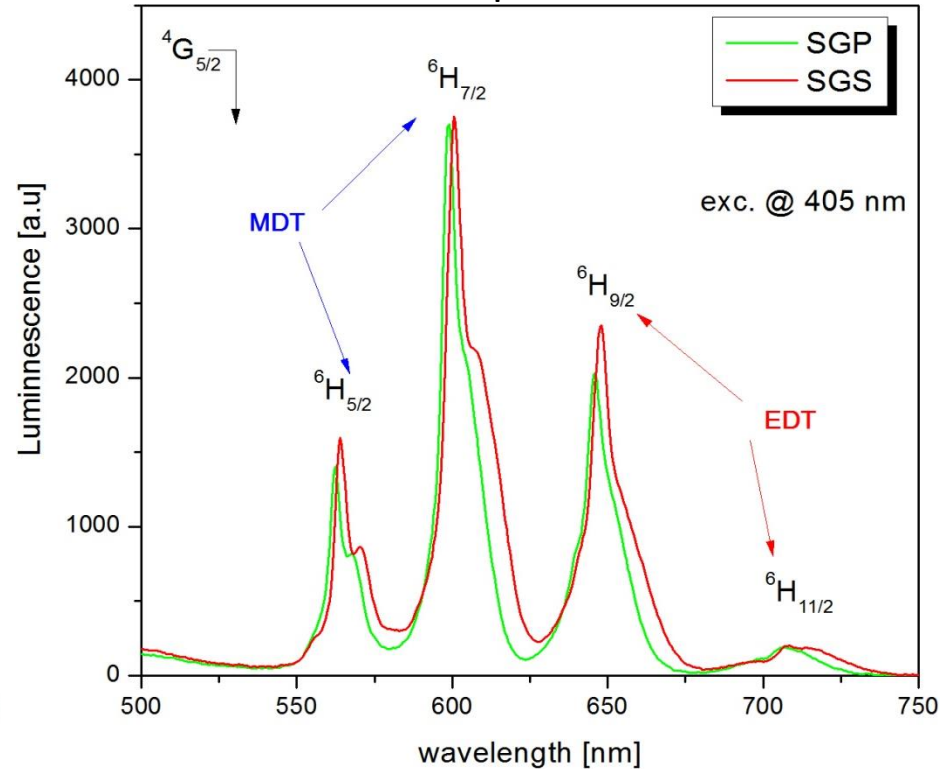
Luminescence spectra of  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$  ions



$$FIR = \frac{EDT(^5D_0 \rightarrow ^7F_2)}{MDT(^5D_0 \rightarrow ^7F_1)}$$

SGX	FIR
SGS	4.8
SGP	3.6

Luminescence spectra of  $\text{Sm}^{3+}$  ions

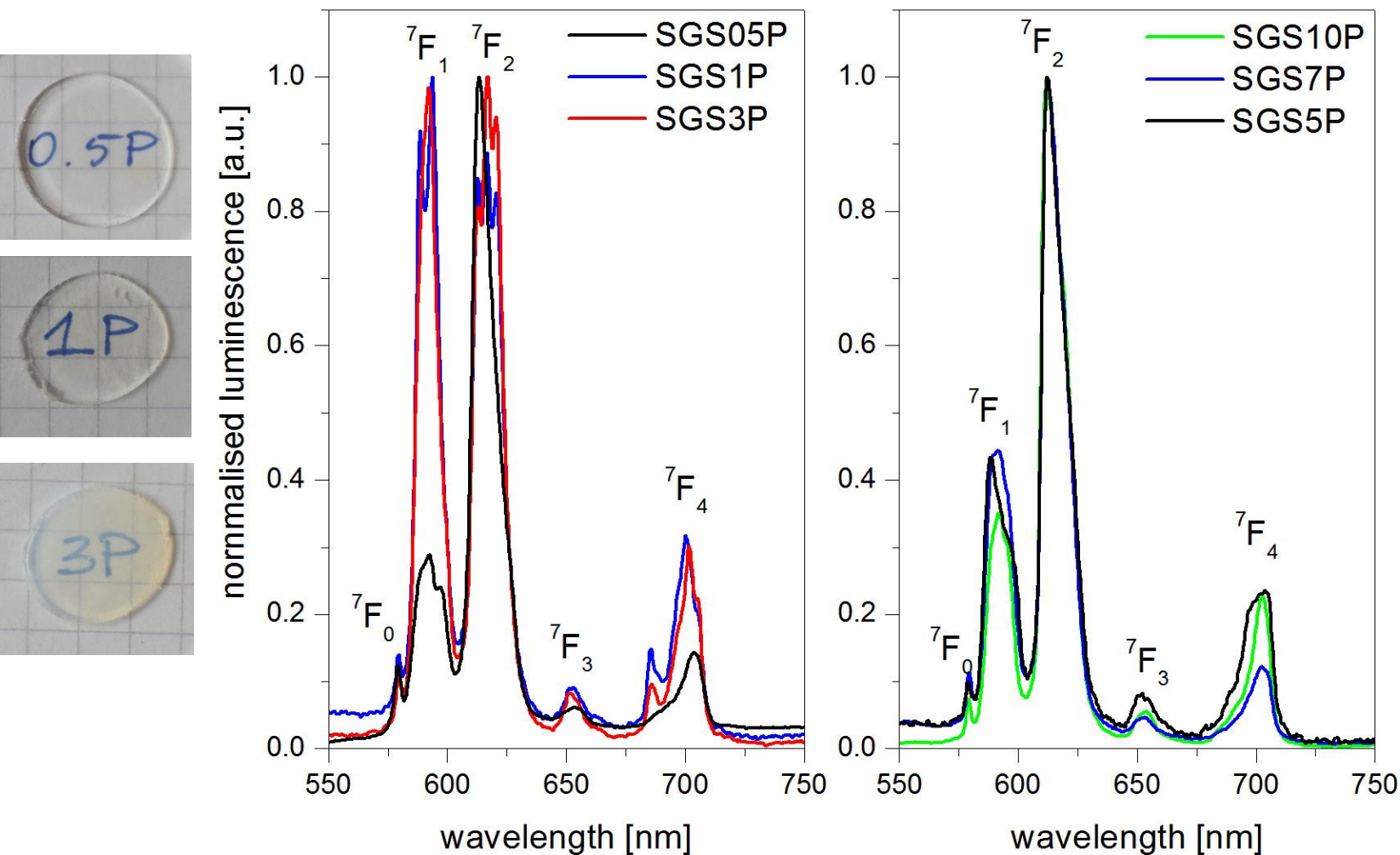


$$FIR = \frac{EDT(^4G_{5/2} \rightarrow ^6H_{9/2})}{MDT(^4G_{5/2} \rightarrow ^6H_{5/2})}$$

SGX	FIR
SGS	1.45
SGP	1.45

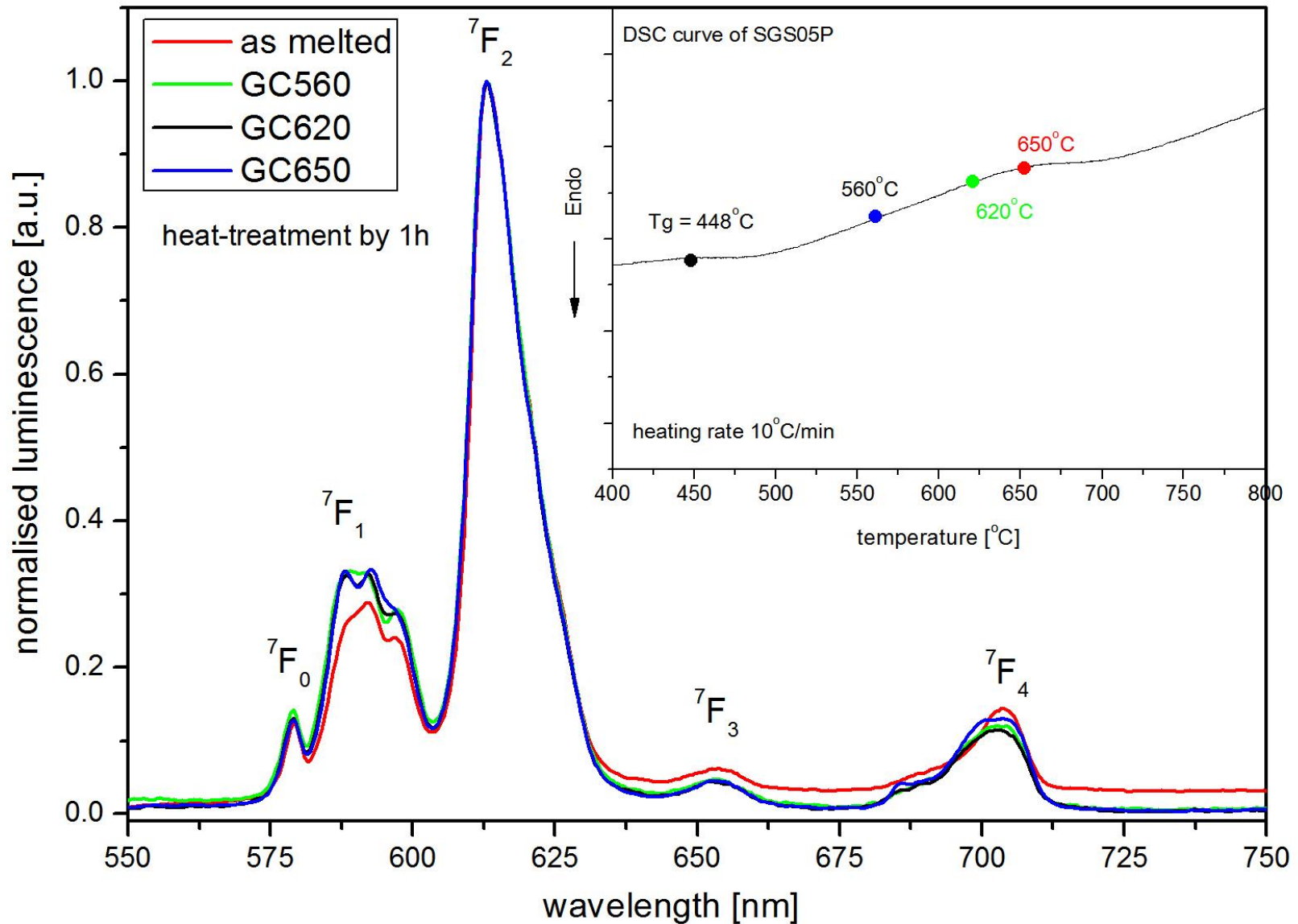
**Modification of RED antimony-  
germanate glasses by  $P_2O_5$   
in terms of glass-ceramics fabrication**

# SGX glass - ceramics: $\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{GeO}_2$ - $(50-x)\text{SiO}_2$ - $x\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$ - $\text{Eu}_2\text{O}_3$

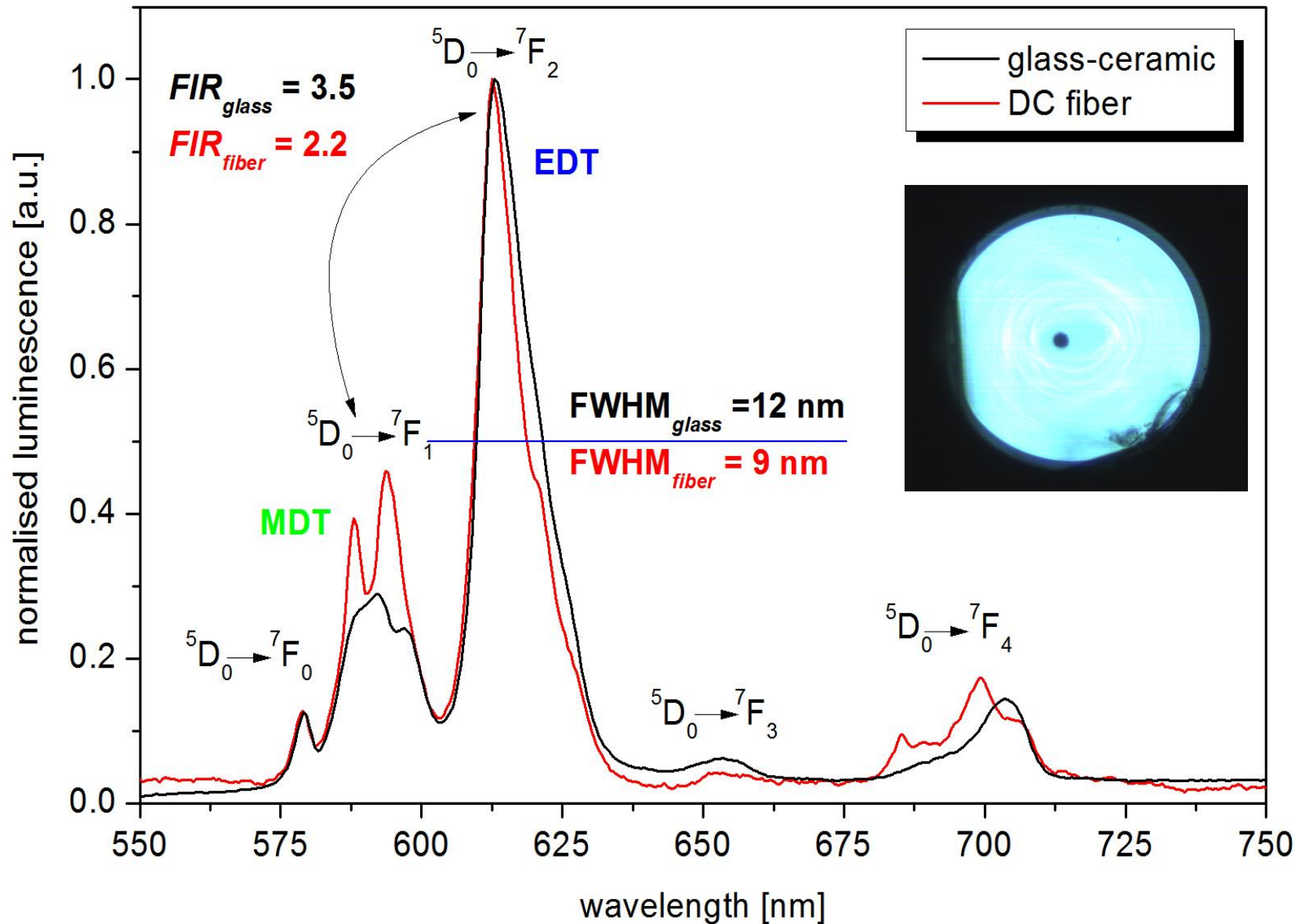


Glass with **0.5P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>** has lowest tendency to fast crystallisation

# SGX glass - ceramics: $0.5 \text{ Eu}_2\text{O}_3$



# SGX glass–ceramic optical fiber : $0.5\text{Eu}_2\text{O}_3$



# Summary

## Conclusions:

- Developement of antimony-germanate glasses characterised by **high thermal stability** - required in optical fiber fabrication!
- **Optimisation** of glass composition towards controllable ceramization process.
- Fabrication of **double-clad** optical glasses with local symmetry in **RED antimony-germanate** core .

## Perspectives:

- Investigation of the relations between optical properties of glass ceramics and optical fibers – collaboration.
- Special glass-ceramics double-clad optical fibers enable to construct of highly efficeint visible fiber source for medical and life sciences



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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- **National Science Centre (Poland)** „*New antimony glasses with mixed low, high – phonon energy for the construction of active optical fibers*” No. DEC-2012/07/B/ST8/04019, (2013-2016).
- **National Science Centre (Poland)** „*Mechanisms influencing differences in luminescent properties of glasses and optical fibers doped with lanthanides*” No. DEC-2013/09/D/ST8/03987 (2014-2017).
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- **The COST Action MP1401** “*Advanced fibre laser and coherent source as tools for society, manufacturing and life science*”.



Action MP1401

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**Thank You For Your Attention**

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